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## Introduction

## About the <br> Build-a-Skill Instant Books Series

The Build-a-Skill Instant Books series features a variety of reproducible instant books that focus on important reading and math skills covered in the primary classroom. Each instant book is easy to make, and once children become familiar with the basic formats that appear throughout the series, they will be able to make new books with little help. Children will love the unique, manipulative quality of the books and will want to read them over and over again as they gain mastery of basic learning skills!


## About Build-a-Skill Instant Books: Plurals

This book features plurals in fun and easy-to-make instant books. Children will make flip books, strip books, mini books, and more! As children read and reread their instant books, they will improve their understanding of plurals and increase their vocabulary. For your reference, the plurals presented in this book are listed on pages 5-6.


Refer to the Table of Contents to help with lesson planning. Choose instant book activities that fit with current curriculum goals in your regular or ELL classroom. Use the instant books to practice skills or introduce new ones. Directions for making the instant books appear on pages 3-4. To use a bookmaking activity as homework, provide copies of the directions along with the book patterns.

## Making and Using the Instant Books

Most of the instant books in this resource require only one or two pieces of paper. Copy the pages on white copy paper or card stock, or use colored paper to jazz up and vary the formats. Children will love personalizing their instant books by coloring them, adding construction paper covers, or decorating them with collage materials such as ribbon and stickers. Customize the instant books by adding extra pages or by creating your own word cards using the reproducible on page 15.


Children can make instant books as an enrichment activity when their regular classwork is done, as a learning center activity during guided reading time, or as a homework assignment. Have children place completed instant books in their classroom book boxes and then read and reread the books independently or with a reading buddy. After children have had many opportunities to read their books in school, send the books home for extra skill-building practice.


## Directions for Making the Instant Books

There are six basic formats for the instant books in this guide. The directions appear below and on the next page for quick and easy reference. The directions are written to the child, in case you would like to send the bookmaking activities home as homework. Just copy the directions and attach them to the instant book pages.

> Use the word cards on pages $8-14$ with the instant books on page 7 to introduce the concept of plurals. The words are grouped according to the rules for forming plurals. As a rule of thumb, 6-10 cards can be easily stapled onto each instant book. To have children practice using plurals in context, use the instant books on pages 16-32.

## Flip Books, page 7

1. Cut out the two flip books, word cards, and blank word pair cards.
2. Staple the word pair cards to the "I can read" flip book.
3. Staple the blank word pair cards to the "I can write" flip book.
4. Practice reading and writing pairs of words!

5. Finish the book by writing the correct words on the lines.
6. Cut along the solid lines.
7. Fold the book on the dotted lines to make four pages.


## Strip Book, pages 17, 21, 25, 29

1. Finish the book by writing the plurals.
2. Cut out the strips and put them in order.
3. Staple the book on the left.

Optional: On the back of each page, write your own sentences with the plurals you wrote.


## Pocket Pal, pages 18-19, 22-23

1. Cut out the chart and pockets.
2. Place the pockets on top of the chart. Glue and staple where shown.
3. Cut out the word cards. Write the plural on the back of each card.
4. Sort the cards into the correct pockets.


## Mini Book, pages 20, 27, 30

1. Underline the plurals on each page.
2. Write the plurals and their singular forms on the lines.
3. Cut out the pages and put them in order.
4. Staple the book on the left.


## Accordion-Fold Book, pages 28, 31, 32

1. Write the missing words on the lines.
2. Cut along the solid lines to form two strips.
3. Glue one strip onto the other where shown.
4. Fold back and forth along the dashed lines.

Optional: On the back of the pages, write sentences with the plurals you wrote.


## Plurals Word List

The following plural forms are presented in this book.

## Plurals with -s

Add -s to most words.

| animal | animals | elephant | elephants | plate | plates |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| apple | apples | farmer | farmers | rabbit | rabbits |
| ball | balls | grade | grades | school | schools |
| bird | birds | head | heads | stork | storks |
| book | books | horse | horses | student | students |
| boot | boots | house | houses | sun | suns |
| chair | chairs | insect | insects | swallow | swallows |
| chicken | chickens | lion | lions | swan | swans |
| clock | clocks | minivan | minivans | table | tables |
| cow | cows | owl | owls | tail | tails |
| crow | crows | pancake | pancakes | teacher | teachers |
| door | doors | paper | papers | whale | whales |
| duck | ducks |  | pencil | pencils |  |
|  |  | pig | pigs |  |  |

## Plurals with -es

Add -es to words that end in ch, sh, x or s.

| Words ending in ch |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| beach | beaches |
| bench | benches |
| couch | couches |
| finch | finches |
| lunch | lunches |
| ostrich | ostriches |
| peach | peaches |
| pouch | pouches |
| sandwich | sandwiches |
| watch | watches |


| Words ending in $\mathbf{s h}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| brush brushes <br> bush bushes <br> dish dishes <br> sash sashes <br> wish wishes <br> Words ending in $\mathbf{x}$  |  |  |
| ax | axes |  |
| box | boxes |  |
| fox | foxes |  |

Words ending in s

| bus | buses |
| :--- | :--- |
| circus | circuses |
| class | classes |
| dress | dresses |
| glass | glasses |
| guess | guesses |

## Plurals Word List

| Plurals with -ies |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| If a word ends in a |  |
| consonant and $\mathbf{y}$, change |  |
| the $\boldsymbol{y}$ to $\mathbf{i}$ and add es. |  |
| baby | babies |
| berry | berries |
| butterfly | butterflies |
| candy | candies |
| cherry | cherries |
| city | cities |
| daisy | daisies |
| family | families |
| grocery | groceries |
| guppy | guppies |
| lady | ladies |
| lily | lilies |
| pansy | pansies |
| party | parties |
| penny | pennies |
| pony | ponies |
| puppy | puppies |
| sky | skies |
| story | stories |
| strawberry | strawberries |
| trophy | trophies |


| Plurals that end in -ys <br> If a word ends in a vowel and $\mathbf{y}$, add an s . |  | Singular and Plural Words that Have the Same Form |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| boy | boys | catfish | catfish |
| day | days | deer | deer |
| donkey | donkeys | fish | fish |
| key | keys | goldfish | goldfish |
| monkey | monkeys | moose | moose |
| ray | rays | reindeer | reindeer |
| toy | toys | salmon | salmon |
| tray | trays | sheep | sheep |
| turkey | turkeys | shrimp tuna | shrimp tuna |
| Plurals with -ves |  | Irregular Plurals |  |
| If a word ends in $f$ or fe , change the f to $\mathbf{v}$ and add es. |  | Some words look very different when they are changed to their plural forms. |  |
|  | calves |  |  |
|  | elves | child | children |
| half | halves | foot | feet |
| knife | knives | goose | geese |
| leaf | leaves | man | men |
| life | lives | mouse | mice |
| loaf | loaves |  | oxen |
| self | selves | person | people |
| shelf | shelves | tooth | teeth |
| thief | thieves | woman | women |
| wife | wives |  |  |
| wolf | wolves |  |  |

## Flip Books

Name $\qquad$
I can read words in singular and plural forms.


Name $\qquad$
I can write words in singular and plural forms.
Word Cards

| Plural means more than one. <br> Add s to most words to make plurals. | book | books |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| clock | clocks | paper | papers



| səus!M | YS!M | səus!p | чs!p |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| səysnq | ysnq | səysnıq | ysn.aq |
| sə૫วDəd | yodəd | səyวun\| | youn\| |
| səuวuəq | ૫วuəq |  4!! s spunjd əypu of so pp $\forall$ <br>  |  |

so- 4t!M
sjoinid

Word Cards

| Plural means more than one. <br> Add es to make plurals with words <br> that end in s or x. | bus | buses |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| class | classes | dress | dresses



| SOl．1OtS | Kıots | sə！ddnd | Kddnd |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| sə！pD｜ | 人pp｜ | sə！！！ubf | LImpf |
| Sə！${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | 人！ | sə！pup | Kpuos |
| sə！qDq | 人quq | spanja əyou of so ppo pux ！of <br>  <br>  |  |

[^0]| Plural means more than one. For most <br> words ending in f or fe, change the <br> f to v and add es to make plurals. | calf | calves |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| half | halves | knife | knives



| Dunt | Dunt | dəə૫s | dəə૫s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| nomjDs | nomjDs | ләәри！ə」 | ләәри！ə |
| əsoom | əsoom | YS．f | YS．f |
| лəәр | лəәр |  <br>  <br>  |  |

[^1]Word Cards

| Plural means more than one. <br> Some words look very different when <br> they are changed to their plural forms. | child | children |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| foot | feet | man | men |  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| mouse | mice |

sร0.d 6и!



[^0]:    sel－ $4+!\times 1$
    sjpunid

    SPл．த РлОМ

[^1]:    SP」DO P」OM

